获取一个数的最小的2的乘方

**HashMap的源码**：

/\*\*

\* Returns a power of two size for the given target capacity.

\*/

static final int tableSizeFor(int cap) {

int n = cap - 1;

n |= n >>> 1;

n |= n >>> 2;

n |= n >>> 4;

n |= n >>> 8;

n |= n >>> 16;

return (n < 0) ? 1 : (n >= MAXIMUM\_CAPACITY) ? MAXIMUM\_CAPACITY : n + 1;

}